## Sample Results Summary Sheet Please return this form to the Curator for each allocated Sample

Sample ID: RA-QD02-0121 PI: Eizo Nakamura

**Type and date of analysis performed:** major element analysis (SEM-EDS, and EPMA-WDS), trace element (SIMS) [Jul 10-20, 2011], and oxygen-isotope analysis (HR-SIMS) [May 19, 2011]

**Elements or phases identified:** major phases: olivine, low-Ca pyroxene; minor phase: troilite, plagioclase, K-feldspar, glass

## Contaminant phases identified: No

**Sample handling:** exposed in atmosphere, glued by glycol phthalate, coated C, sliced by FIB, and polished the FIB-sliced slab after acid-leaching, coated Au

**State of sample pre-analysis:** atmosphere, glued, C-coated, FIB-sliced, In-mounted, polished section, Au coted

**State of sample post-analysis:** atmosphere, glued, C-coated, FIB-sliced, In-mounted, polished section, Au coted, sputtered by (spotted by) Cs- and O-beams

**Analysis data Notes:** This sample (original size: 40×30 µm) consists of olivine and low-Ca pyroxene, with the olivine showing sets of sharply defined lamellae with widths at the sub-µm scale. These lamellae could reflect high strain rates and high shear stresses associated with shock compression. An object with a ropey fabric, observed on and along a crack cross-cutting the lamellae, appears to have originated from melt. Ratios of Fe/Mg and Mn/Fe in olivine and low-Ca pyroxene fall within the range for LL-ordinary chondrites. See details in Nakamura et al. (2012)'s "grain A".



Target	Grain A			
Phase	Ol <sub>n=2</sub>		low-Ca Px <sub>n=2</sub>	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	39.61	(1.59)	53.85	(1.06)
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-		0.18	(0.01)
$Al_2O_3$	-		0.41	(0.32)
$Cr_2O_3$	-		-	
FeO	24.57	(1.13)	15.38	(0.19)
NiO	-		-	
MnO	0.49	(0.03)	0.49	(0.02)
MgO	35.97	(1.03)	28.42	(0.73)
CaO	-		0.61	(0.12)
Na <sub>2</sub> O	-		-	
K <sub>2</sub> O	-		-	
total	101.4		99.3	
Formula	fo <sub>72</sub>		wo <sub>1</sub> en <sub>75</sub>	
Mg#	72	(0.4)	76	(0.2)
(Fe/Mg) <sub>atom</sub>	0.38		0.3	
(Fe/Mn) <sub>atom</sub>	49		31	



Target	Spot	Phase	$\delta(^{18}\mathrm{O}/^{16}\mathrm{O})$	$\delta(^{17}O/^{16}O)$	$\Delta ({}^{17}O/{}^{16}O)$
Grain A	802	Ol <sub>0.5</sub> low-Ca Px <sub>0.5</sub>	6.9	4.1	0.5
Grain B	694	Ol <sub>0.95</sub> Pl <sub>0.05</sub>	5.2	5.2	2.5
	720	Ol <sub>0.8</sub> Pl <sub>0.2</sub>	2.4	2.5	1.3
	721	Ol <sub>0.8</sub> Pl <sub>0.2</sub>	4.0	4.6	2.5
	723	Ol <sub>0.6</sub> Pl <sub>0.4</sub>	5.1	5.0	2.3
Grain C	755	Di	7.2	5.5	1.8
	756	Di	8.0	4.2	0.1
	765	Pl*	8.8	5.8	1.2
Grain D	782	low-Ca Px	2.9	2.6	1.1
	783	low-Ca Px	1.7	1.7	0.8

Supplemental Table 7 | Chemical compositions of the Itokawa grains determined using the Cameca ims-5f ion microprobe. Abundances are expressed in a unit of  $\mu g \cdot g^{-1}$  except for SiO<sub>2</sub>. In-run uncertainty ( $1\sigma_{mean}$ ) is provided in parentheses. Note that SiO<sub>2</sub> concentration (wt.%) is obtained by electron microprobe analyses (Supplemental Table 1). For analyses sampling two phases, proportions of the two phases are indicated, and SiO<sub>2</sub> concentration<sup>§</sup> was calculated using these proportions. Dashes and dots indicate "not available" and "not analyzed", respectively. . † and ‡ were obtained in "LIGHT" and "RARE-EARTH" sessions, respectively.

Target	Grain A		Grain B		Grain B		Grain B		Grain B		Grain B	
Spot	1		2		3		4		5		6	
Phase	Ol <sub>0.5</sub> low-Ca Px <sub>0.5</sub>		Ol		Ol <sub>0.9</sub> Pl <sub>0.1</sub>		Pl		Pl <sub>0.3</sub> Ol <sub>0.7</sub>		Pl <sub>0.6</sub> Ol <sub>0.4</sub>	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	39.61	§	38.93		38.93	§	65.40		65.40	§	65.40	§
TiO <sub>2</sub>	1,300	(44)	-	(19)	•••		360	(70)	• • •		•••	
$Al_2O_3$	1,500	(21)	430	(10)	•••		15,000	(840)	•••		•••	
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	660	(9)	-		•••		1,700	(390)	•••		•••	
FeO	•••		•••		•••		•••		•••		•••	
NiO	-		-		•••		-		• • •		• • •	
MnO	4,600	(26)	7,100	(50)	•••		1,200	(23)	• • •		• • •	
MgO	•••		•••		•••		• • •		• • •		• • •	
CaO	4,500	(170)	110	(50)	•••		15,000	(540)	•••		•••	
Na <sub>2</sub> O	39	(1)	120	(2)	•••		40,000	(380)	•••		•••	
$K_2O$	-		19	(1)	•••		6,100	(83)	•••		•••	
$P_2O_5$	-		720	(10)	•••		2,100	(210)	•••		•••	
$H_2O$	580	(7)	690	(15)	•••		350	(9)	•••		•••	
Li <sup>†</sup>	-		7.9	(0.1)	•••		3.0	(0.1)	•••		•••	
Li‡	0.51	(0.03)	2.7	(0.1)	2.5	(0.2)	• • •		1.3	(0.1)	3.0	(0.5)
В	-		-		•••		-		•••		•••	
F	25	(2)	4.3	(0.3)	•••		36	(1)	•••		•••	
Cl	5.6	(0.3)	-		•••		11	(1)	•••		•••	
Sr	0.11	0.0	5.2	(0.4)	17	(4) (0.0	•••		64	(7)	83	(15)
Y	0.27	(0.02)	0.26	(0.13)	0.16	7)	•••		1.1	(0.1)	54	(9)
Zr	0.78	(0.05)	0.44	(0.09)	1.3	(0.1)	•••		2.8	(0.6)	3.2	(0.5)
Nb	2.3	(0.2)	0.74	(0.27)	1.9	(1.4)	•••		15	(2)	45	(8)
Ва	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
La	-		-		-		• • •		-		-	
Ce	-		-		-		• • •		-		-	
Pr	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Nd	-		-		-		• • •		0.52	(0.002)	8.2	(1.4)
Sm	-		-		-		• • •		-		-	
Eu	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Gd	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Dy	-		-		-		• • •		-		-	
Er	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Yb	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Lu	-		-		-		•••		-		-	
Hf	-		-		-		•••		-		-	